

# Floriculture





Refer to the National FFA Career and Leadership Events webpage on <u>FFA.org</u> for the most up-to-date career and leadership development handbook edition.

#### CONTACT

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#### **FFA VISION**

Growing the next generation of leaders who will change the world.

#### FFA MISSION

FFA makes a positive difference in the lives of students by developing their potential for premier leadership, personal growth and career success through agricultural education.

#### FFA CODE OF CONDUCT

FFA members participating in National FFA programs understand and agree to abide by the National FFA Code of Conduct at: https://ffa.app.box.com/s/x6l21kovv4x9tgiegy73mei 30zvlip5i

### **Guiding Principles**

National FFA believes that awards and competitive events should:

- 1. Be inclusive and engaging for all students and FFA members.
- 2. Provide awards and recognition opportunities for students at all levels.
- 3. Inspire members to explore, learn, and be prepared for future careers related to the AFNR career pathways and FFA AFNR Value Chain.
- 4. Recognize achievements in skill development and knowledge, including:
  - a. leveraging relevant technologies
  - b. utilizing creative problem-solving
  - c. meeting developmentally appropriate learning objectives (Bloom's Taxonomy)
  - d. utilizing employability skills (teamwork, communication, collaboration)
- 5. Work with other groups to utilize or partner with existing experiences.
- 6. Provide feedback that promotes personal and professional growth.

### **Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources (AFNR)**

### **Career Cluster Content Standards**

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The National FFA Organization has adopted the AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards and integrated them into the national award and recognition programs for the benefit of members, school administration, and agriculture as a whole. For a complete copy of the AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards, please visit <u>FFA.org/thecouncil/afnr</u>. You may access the standards alignments for this event at <u>https://ffa.box.com/s/hrxlgvw7q6zo54xfi5x5kvtlyusgihv0</u>.

### Purpose

The National FFA Floriculture Career Development Event is designed to create an interest in career preparation for all current and future aspects of the floriculture industry through leadership development and hands-on technical skill development using industry standards delivered through the agricultural education curriculum.

Floriculture is a discipline of horticulture concerned with cultivating flowering and ornamental plants for gardens and the floral industry.

The floriculture industry encompasses the following areas:

- Greenhouse and field production and management.
- Garden center and floral shop management.
- Floral design and management.

### **Objectives**

- Identify plants, plant materials, supplies and equipment utilized in the floriculture industry.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the biological and scientific principles of plant growth and development. Develop the skills underlying propagation, variety development, growth requirements, growing techniques, harvesting, marketing and maintenance of established floriculture plants.
- Identify and recommend solutions for plant disorders.
- Demonstrate the use of elements and principles of design and develop related skills.
- Evaluate marketable floral products for quality and cultural perfection in the retail industry.
- Identify, select, operate and maintain appropriate supplies and equipment for floriculture production, design and marketing.
- Demonstrate the use of safety procedures and practices in floriculture operations.
- Understand the operation, management and maintenance of facilities for floriculture operations.
- Demonstrate interpersonal skills necessary for successful employment in the floriculture industry.
- Demonstrate proper sales and customer service skills.
- Demonstrate general business practices appropriate to the floriculture industry.
- Effectively work together as a team.

### **Event Rules**

Review the **Career and Leadership Development Event Policy and Guidelines** for information on eligibility, selection, certification, team member changes, disqualification and more. **General Information for National Competition** can provide general guidance on preparing for national competition.

- Under no circumstances will any participant be allowed to touch or handle plant material during the event except when instructed by the event staff.
- All participants must be prompt at their stations throughout the event. No provision will be made for tardiness, which will, in most cases, cause the late participant to lose event points.
- Various computer applications may be utilized throughout the floriculture event.
- Participants will not be allowed to swap or share tools (calculators, scissors, wire cutters, etc.) with teammates or other participants.
- All references to time limits are approximate. The committee reserves the right to adjust to the practicum and anticipated skills of the students

### **Event Format**

#### MATERIALS STUDENTS NEED TO PROVIDE:

- Clean clipboard, free of notes.
- Two sharpened No. 2 pencils.
- Floral tools and materials may consist of any or all of the following materials:
  - o floral scissors,

ribbon shears,

- green floral tape,
- green waterproof tape,

- o pruners,
- wire cutters,
- floral pliers,

- clear waterproof tape,
- floral wire,
- m e and/or floral adhesive (in dot, strip, or liquid form).

• Apron

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- Tool bag, box, or belt for carrying supplies.
- Calculator Should be battery operated, non-programmable and non-scientific (basic five function only). No other calculators can be used during the event.
- Contestants will not be allowed to bring any material into the competition area that could be used to enhance the creativity of their design(s) that is not supplied to all participants; this includes but is not limited to, floral ribbon, wired ribbon, decorative wire, bullion wire, and any floral accents. Supplies will be checked at team check-in before the competition starts; unapproved items will be returned to the advisor before students enter the competition area.

#### **TEAM ACTIVITY (800 POINTS)**

Each team will perform an assignment routinely performed in some phase of the floriculture industry that requires teamwork. These tasks will be described in situational terms for presentation to each team. Forty-five minutes will be allowed for completing the activity. If a presentation to the judges is required, the presentation portion of the event will take place after the 45-minute time period has ended. Presentation times may vary depending on the assigned task but will be at most 10 minutes. An additional time will be allowed after judging is complete for team clean up. All materials, except floral tools needed to complete the assignment, will be provided. The event assistant in charge will announce the type of activity and information about the specific tasks at the beginning of the practicum.

The type of assignments that may be used in this phase of the event include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Prepare floral products for an event.
- Prepare and pack floral products for shipping and updating inventory.
- Create a floral product display.
- Create a greenhouse production and task schedule to meet the needs of a given customer.
- Prepare and display plant material found in a garden center.

A judge will record the scoring criteria for the team preparation and presentation on the <u>Team Activity</u> <u>Rubric</u>.

#### **INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES**

#### Identification of plant materials and equipment (200 points)

Fifty specimens from the <u>floriculture plant</u> and <u>equipment identification</u> lists will be displayed for participants to identify by technical and common names. A number will designate each specimen. Four points will be awarded for each specimen that is correctly identified. Each participant will be allowed 25 minutes to complete this event phase.

#### General Knowledge Examination (200 points)

Participants will answer 50 multiple-choice questions to test all areas of the floriculture industry as reflected in the event objectives, including flowers and material from the wholesaler and how they are handled, stored, and used in the flower shop; knowledge of floral design (arrangement) and marketing of floral products from the floral shop as well as participants' knowledge and understanding of basic biological and scientific principles of producing and marketing flowers, plants and foliage. Each participant will be allowed 50 minutes to complete the exam. Each answer has a value of four points.

#### Problem-Solving/Decision-Making (200 points)

Each participant will solve ten problems related to the various aspects of the floriculture industry identified in the event objectives. Each problem will describe the situation or create the problem and list four possible solutions to the problem. The participant must decide on the best possible solution to the problem. All materials and information necessary to solve the problem will be available to the participants as they solve the problem. Each participant will be allowed 50 minutes to complete this event phase. Each correct solution has a value of 20 points.

#### Annual Practicums (200 points)

Each participant will complete two annual practicums:

- Floral arrangement
- Growing procedures

#### Floral Arrangement (100 points)

Make a \$55 retail-priced floral arrangement in compliance with the scenario provided. (The \$55 cost will include tax and retail markup for fresh and hard goods and be within fifty cents either way of the \$55.) Participants will be allowed 20 minutes to complete their arrangements and itemized bills using the materials provided. At the beginning of the practicum, the event assistant will provide participants with the retail price of the flowers and foliage they will use in their arrangements. The participant will determine the total arrangement cost using the pricing form provided plus 20% labor on their design. The retail cost of flowers and foliage given to the participant will be determined after polling florists to determine their current retail prices on the flowers and foliage used in the event. Scoring criteria are presented on the <u>Floral Arrangement Practicum scorecard</u>, which a judge will record.

#### **EXPLANATION OF FLORAL ARRANGEMENT TERMS**

Design: Category interpretation: design follows the objective/scenario given
Balance: Physical and visual
Creativity: Artistic inventiveness
Depth: Placement of materials at different levels throughout the arrangement
Focal Emphasis: Design has one area of design that attracts the eye to it
Line: Movement
Mechanics: Professional techniques and application
Scale: Proportion
Unity: Cohesiveness of design
Color: harmonious use of color

#### **GROWING PROCEDURES (100 POINTS)**

One of the three activities listed below will be demonstrated annually. Ten minutes will be allowed for this section, including questions from the judges. Seven (7) minutes to complete the assigned task, 1 minute for judges' questions, and 2 minutes for judges scoring.

#### Potting of Young Plants (Plugs or Liners)

Participants will be asked to plant young plants in the pots provided. Each participant will be given a group of young plants from which to select their transplants, an appropriate pot or pots, a potting medium, an ID stake, and a marking pencil. Scoring criteria are presented on the <u>Potting of Young</u> <u>Plants Practicum Rubric</u>, which a judge will record.

#### **Asexual Propagation of Plants**

Each participant will be provided with the parent plant materials and all other materials needed to propagate plants asexually. Participants will take cuttings from the plant provided them using the available materials and place them in the correct media, best for rooting. Participants should sanitize all equipment and use it appropriately in a safe manner. Scoring criteria are presented on the <u>Asexual Plant Propagation Rubric</u>, which a judge will record.

#### **Pinching Plants**

A plant will be placed before each participant. Participants will be judged on the procedures they follow in pinching the plant in compliance with the scenario provided. Scoring criteria are presented on the <u>Pinching Plants Rubric</u>, which a judge will record.

#### Rotational Practicums (75 Points)

In addition to the two annual practicums, two practicums will be selected from the list below for each noted year. The three two to be used will be identified by the event superintendent in the annual team orientation packet that is available before convention on the <u>CDE/LDE webpage</u>.

#### SELLING PRACTICUM (75 POINTS) (ONE WILL BE CHOSEN)

#### Selling One-on-One

Each participant will assume the role of a salesperson in a floriculture business (grower, florist shop, garden center, etc.) A customer (judge) with a specific need will approach the participant. The participant will help the customer meet their needs by using sales skills. All supplies, information and the business setting in which the participant works will be provided. Ten minutes will be allowed for this practicum. Of the 10 minutes, participants will be allowed three minutes to review the given scenario, five minutes for dialogue with the customer and completion of the sales form. Judges will be allowed two minutes to score the participant. Scoring criteria are presented on the selling <u>One-on-One Practicum Rubric</u>, which a judge will record.

#### **Media Selling**

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Each participant will be asked to create or evaluate advertising from the following media sources:

- Newspaper/catalog
- Brochure/flyer
- Twitter
- Video YouTube
- Web homepage

- Radio script
  - Newsletter

Social mediaFacebook

Email

All information and materials needed to develop the advertisement will be provided. Up to 15 minutes will be allowed for this practicum, depending on the task assigned. Scoring criteria are presented on the <u>Media Selling Practicum Rubric</u>, which a judge will record.

#### MAKE A MIXED PLANTER COMBINATION (75 POINTS)

Each participant will make a \$35 retail-priced mixed combination planter. All plant materials, growing media and containers will be provided. Twenty (20) minutes will be allowed for each participant to make their mixed combination planter and complete the itemized listing of costs. At the beginning of the practicum, the participant will be provided with the retail price of plants and other materials to be used in their mixed combination planter. The markup is built into the retail price. The selection of materials should be combined to create a floral display according to acceptable retail practices, using appropriate elements and principles of design within the floral industry. Scoring criteria are presented on the Making a Mixed Combination Planter Rubric, which a judge will record.

#### **CREATE AND PACKAGE A BODY FLOWER PIECE (75 POINTS)**

Each participant will make and package a \$25 retail-priced body flower, including 20% labor. These pieces could include any of the following: corsages, boutonnieres, floral jewelry, crowns, arm, wrist, or ankle pieces, and hair accessories. The type of design and information about the piece will be provided to the participants through a given scenario at the beginning of the practicum by the event assistant in charge. All plant and non-plant materials needed to construct and package the piece will be provided. The selection of materials should be combined to create a floral display according to acceptable retail purposes, using appropriate elements and principles of design. Each participant will be allowed 20 minutes to complete the construction of the piece and complete an itemized listing of costs for the piece constructed. Scoring criteria are presented on the <u>Create and</u> <u>Packaging a Body Flower Piece Rubric</u>, which a judge will record.

#### **IDENTIFYING AND CONTROLLING PLANT DISORDERS (75 POINTS)**

Pest and disorder items may be presented as an intact specimen, photograph or preserved specimen (herbarium sheet, insect mount, etc.). A station number will designate each specimen. The participant must identify the item and its classification (nutritional/environmental, insect/pest or disease). The participant must then determine the damage location as well as chemical and culture controls for the disorder. Each participant will identify 15 specimens in total for this event.

No specimens or items may be touched or handled in any way. Fifteen (15) minutes will be allowed for this event. Refer to the <u>Disorder Practicum Scorecard</u> for additional details.

The plant disorders will come from the following list:

#### Nutritional/Environmental Disorders

- Cold temperature (freeze)
- Cold water damage
- Ethylene damage
- Insufficient water damage
- Iron deficiency
- Nitrogen deficiency
- Phosphorus deficiency

#### Diseases

- Botrytis Gray mold
- Damping-off
- Downy mildew
- Leaf spot (Black)
- Powdery mildew
- Root rot
- Rust
- Stem rot
- Tospovirus (INSV and TSWV)

#### **Insects and Pests**

- Aphids
- Fungus gnats
- Leaf miner
- Leafhopper
- Mealybugs
- Scale
- Shore flies
- Snails/Slugs
- Spider mites
- Thrips
- Whiteflies

### Scoring

Phase	Individual Points	Team Points
Plant and Equipment Identification	200	800
General knowledge	200	800
Problem-solving	200	800
Annual practicums - 100 points each * Floral arrangement * Growing procedures	200	800
Rotational practicums – 2 selected * Selling * Make a Mixed Planter Combination * Create and Package a Body Flower Piece * Identifying/Controlling Plant Disorders	150	600
Team activity	0	800
TOTAL	950	4,600

#### TIEBREAKERS

If ties occur, the following components will be used in the listed order to determine award recipients: Individual Team

- 1. Written exam
- 2. Plant and equipment identification
- 3. Floral arrangement practicum

- 1. Team activity
- 2. Written exam
- 3. Plant and equipment identification

4. Growing procedures

### Awards

Awards will be presented to individuals and teams at the awards ceremony based on their rankings. Advisors of cash award recipients will receive information about claiming their award following the convention. Guidelines for amounts and recipients of cash awards can be found here. Corporate partners help grow the next generation of leaders through supporting AFNR pathways awards.

### **References**

This list of references is not intended to be all-inclusive.

- Other sources may be utilized, and teachers are encouraged to use the best instructional materials available. The following list contains references that may prove helpful during event preparation.
- Past CDE materials and other resources are available on <u>FFA.org</u>.
- Principal of Floral Design, Pat Diehl Scace, James M. DelPrince Goodheart Wilcox Publisher. <u>www.g-w.com</u>
- The AIFD Guide to Floral Design: Terms, Techniques, and Traditions The American Institute of Floral Design.
- Introduction to Horticulture Science and Technology. 5th edition, 2015. Schroeder, Seagle Felton, Ruter, Interstate Publishers, Inc.
- Introductory Horticulture. Carroll Shry, Edward Reiley. Eighth Edition.
- Greenhouse Operation and Management. Paul V. Nelson. Seventh Edition. (Specific reference for the disorders rotational practicum)
- Ball Publishing: Ball Redbook, Volume 1&2, 18th Edition.

# **Floriculture Plant Identification List**

#	Botanical Name	Common Name
101	Aechmea fasciata cv.	Bromeliad
102	Ageratum houstonianum	Floss Flower
103	Alocasia amazonica	Amazon elephant
		ear
104	Aloe vera	Aloe plant
105	Alstroemeria hybrid cv.	Peruvian Lily
106	Anemone coronaria	Wind Flower
107	Anethum graveolens cv.	Dill
108	Angelonia hybrid cv.	Angelonia
109	Anthurium x andraeanum	Flamingo Plant
	CV.	
110	Antirrhinum majus cv.	Snapdragon
111	Aphelandra squarrosa cv.	Zebra Plant
112	Araucaria heterophylla	Norfolk Island Pine
113	Asparagus densiflorus	Fox Tail Fern
114	Aster Amellus	Aster
115	Astilbe hybrid cv.	Astilbe
116	Begonia x semperflorens –	Wax Begonia
	cultorum	
117	Begonia x tuberhybrida  cv.	Tuberous Begonia
118	Caladium x hortulanum cv.	Caladium
119	Calathea insignis	Rattlesnake plant
120	Calibrachoa hybrid cv.	Million Bells
121	Callistephus chinensis cv.	China Aster
122	Campanula hybrid cv.	Bell Flower
123	Canna x generalis cv.	Canna
124	Capsicum annuum	Ornamental Pepper
125	Celosia argentea cv.	Cockscomb
126	Centaurea cyanus	Cornflower,
		Bachelor's Button
127	Chamaedorea elegans	Parlor Palm
128	Chamelaucium uncinatum	Waxflower
129	Cholorophytum comosum cv.	Spider Plant
130	Chrysanthemum x morifolium	Chrysanthemum
131	Clematis hybrid cv.	Clematis
132	Codiaeum variegatum	Croton
	pictum	-
133	Colocasia esculenta	Taro
134	Cordyline fruticosa	Ti Plant
135	Crassula argentea	Jade Plant
136	Cycas revoluta cv.	Sago Palm
137	Cyclamen x persicum cv.	Cyclamen
138	Cymbidium cv.	Cymbidium Orchid
139	Cymbopogon cv.	Lemongrass (herb)
140	Dahlia hybrid cv.	Dahlia Isa Diant
141	Delosperma	Ice Plant
142	Delphinium consolida cv.	Larkspur
143	Dendrobium cv.	Dendrobium Orchid
144	Dianthus caryophyllus cv.	Carnation
145	Dracaena Marginata	Red Edge Dracaena
146	Echinocactus cv.	Barrel Cactus
147	Epipremnum aureum cv.	Golden Pothos
148	Erica carnea cv.	Winter Heath

#	Botanical Name	Common Name
149	Eucalyptus polyanthemos	Silver Dollar
		Eucalyptus
150	Euphorbia pulcherrima cv.	Poinsettia
151	Eustoma grandiflorum	Lisianthus Prairie
		gentian
152	Exacum affine	Persian Violet
153	Ficus benjamina cv	Benjamin Fig
154	Ficus elastica cv	Rubber Plant
155	Ficus lyrata	Fiddle Leaf Fig
156	Fragaria x ananassa cv.	Strawberry Plant
157	Freesia x hybrida	Freesia
158	Gardenia jasminoides	Gardenia
159	Gerbera jamesonii	Gerbera Daisy
160	Gladiolus x hortulanus cv.	Gladiolus
161	Gomphrena hybrid cv.	Globe Amaranths
162	Gypsophila elegans cv.	Baby's Breath
163	Hedera helix cv.	English Ivy
164	Helianthus annuus	Sunflower
165	Hemerocallis cv.	Daylily
166	Hibiscus spp.	Hibiscus
167	Hippeastrum hybrid cv.	Amaryllis
168	Hosta cv.	Hosta Plantain Lily
169	Hoya carnosa	Wax Plant
170	Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Hyacinth
171	Hydrangea macrophylla	Big Leaf Hydrangea
172	Hypoestes phyllostachya	Polka-Dot plant
173	Impatiens hawkeri	New Guinea
18 /		Impatiens
174	Impomoea batatas cv.	Sweet potato vine
175	Iris x xiphium cv.	Dutch Iris
176 177	Justica brandegeana Kalanchoe x blossfeldiana	Shrimp Plant Kalanchoe
1//	cv.	Kalanchoe
178	Leucanthemum x	Shasta Daisy
	superbum	
179	Liatris spicata	Blazing stars
180	Lilium hybrid cv.	Asiatic or Oriental
		Lily
181	Limonium sinuatum	Statice
182	Lobularia maritima	Alyssum
183	Mandevilla spp.	Rock Trumpet
184	Maranta leuconeura	Prayer Plant
185	Matthiola incana cv.	Stock
186	Monstera deliciosa	Split Leaf
100		Philodendron
187	Narcissus hybrid cv.	Daffodil or Narcissus
188	Nephrolepis exaltata cv.	Boston Fern
189	Ocimum basilicum cv.	Basil
190 191	Opuntia cv. Paeonia cv.	Cactus Peony
191	Paphiopedilum hybrid cv.	Ladyslipper Orchid
192	Pelargonium peltatum cv.	lvy Geranium
193	Pelargonium x hortorum cv.	Zonal Geranium
195	Pentas hybrid cv.	Pentas star flower
196	Peperomia sp.	Peperomia

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#	Botanical Name	Common Name
197	Petroselinum crispum cv.	Parsley
198	Petunia x hybrida cv.	Petunia
199	Phalaenopsis cv.	Moth Orchid
200	Philodendron scandens	Heartleaf
	oxycardium	Philodendron
201	Pilea cadierei	Aluminum Plant
202	Portulaca oleracea cv.	Portulaca/ Moss rose
203	Primula malacoides cv.	Primrose
204	Protea sp.	Protea
205	Ranunculus hybrid cv.	Ranunculus/
		Buttercups
206	Rhododendron simsii cv.	Azalea
207	Rumohra adiantiformis	Leatherleaf Fern
208	Saintpaulia ionantha cv.	African Violet
209	Salvia splendens cv.	Salvia
210	Sansevieria trifasciata cv.	Snake Plant
211	Schefflera arboricola	Dwarf Schefflera
212	Schlumbergera bridgesii	Christmas Cactus
213	Sempervivum hybrid cv.	Hens and Chicks

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#	Botanical Name	Common Name
214	Senecio cineraria	Dusty Miller
215	Senecio rowleyanus	String of Pearls
216	Solenostemon	Coleus
	scutellarioides	
217	Solidago hybrid cv	Solidago
218	Spathiphyllum	Peace Lily
219	Stephanotis floribunda	Stephanotis
220	Strelitzia reginae	Bird of Paradise
221	Syngonium podophyllum	Arrowhead plant
222	Tagetes species cv.	Marigold
223	Tillandsia spp.	Air Plant
224	Tradescantia zebrine	Inch Plant
225	Tulipa cv.	Tulip
226	Verbena hybrid cv.	Verbena
227	Viola x wittrockiana cv.	Pansy
228	Zantedeschia hybrid cv.	Calla Lily
229	Zinnia cv.	Zinnia
270		

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# Floriculture Equipment and Supply Identification List

301	#100 Ribbon (satin, sheer, wired)
302	#3 Ribbon (satin, sheer, wired)
303	#40 Ribbon (satin, sheer, wired)
304	#9 Ribbon (satin, sheer, wired)
305	18-Gauge floral wire
306	28-Gauge floral wire
307	Anvil-and-blade pruner
308	Backflow preventer
309	Bouquet sleeve
310	Bulb planter
311	Cardette
312	Cell pack containers
313	Ceramic container
314	Chemical resistant gloves
315	Chenille stem
316	Coconut coir
317	Compressed air sprayer
318	Corsage box
319	Corsage pin
320	Corsage snips
321	Drip emitter, irrigation
322	Dry foam
323	Dust mask
324	Duster
325	Ellepot propagation cubes
326	Enclosure card
327	Fern greening pins
328	Fertilizer injectors
329	Floral adhesive
330	Floral foam
331	Floral knife
332	Floral preservative
333	Floral stem tape

334	Fogger
335	Gas mask
336	Glass vase
337	Glue gun
338	Glue pan
339	Glue sticks
340	Granular fertilizer
341	Greenhouse thermostat
342	Hanging basket
343	Hearing protection
344	Hook-and-blade pruners (bypass pruners)
345	Hose punch
346	Hose repair coupling
347	Hose-end repair fitting
348	Hose-end sprayer
349	Hose-end washer
350	Impulse sprinkler
351	Drip Irrigation tape
352	Irrigation timer
353	Mist nozzle (mist bed)
354	Nosegay holder
355	Nursery container
356	Oscillating sprinkler
357	Peat moss
358	Peat pots
359	Pest strips
360	pH testing meter
361	Polyethylene film
362	Polyethylene pipe
363	Pot covers
364	Propagation mat
365	Propagation trays
366	PVC (polyvinylchloride) pipe
367	PVC pipe cutter

368	Resin-coated fertilizer
369	Respirator
370	Ribbon shears
371	Rice hulls
372	Rockwool propagation cubes
373	Rose and stem flower stripper
374	Safety goggles
375	Sand
376	Scoop shovel
377	Shade fabric
378	Sharpening stone
379	Sheet moss
380	Siphon injector
381	Soil moisture meter
382	Solenoid valve
383	Spaghetti tubing (1/4" diameter or less)
384	Spanish moss
385	Sphagnum moss
386	Spray suit
387	Square point (flat) shovel
388	Styrofoam
389	Surestik cling
390	Tulle
391	Vermiculite
392	Water breaker
393	Water picks
394	Water soluble fertilizer
395	Water tubes
396	Waterproof container tape
397	Wire cutter
398	Wooden pick
399	Wrist corsage holder

### **Floral Arrangement Practicum Rubric**

#### **100 POINTS**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date

	Excellent	Good	Needs Improvement	Member Score
Arrangement	85			
Category interpretation	<b>4-5 points</b> Design follows given scenario within provided parameters and correlates to the appropriate style, shape and design	<b>2-3 points</b> Design slightly followed given scenario but is somewhat lacking in appropriate style, shape, or design	<b>0-1 points</b> Design does not follow given scenario and/or lacks in following the given style, shape, or design	
Balance	7-10 points Design is both visually and physically balanced	4 <b>-6 points</b> Design is slightly off balanced	<b>0-3 points</b> Design is not balanced visually or physically	
Creativity	<b>7-10 points</b> Design expresses advanced creative ability and advanced design techniques	<b>4-6 points</b> Design expresses some creative ability and minimal advanced design techniques	<b>0-3 points</b> Design lacks creative ability and Demonstrates limited design techniques	
Depth	7-10 points Placement of materials at different levels is evenly distributed throughout	4-6 points	0-3 points Placement of items are not distributed evenly	
Color	<b>7-10 points</b> Color is used evenly/harmoniously throughout	<b>4-6 points</b> Color is used somewhat correctly	<b>0-3 points</b> Color is not used correctly	
	<b>7-10 points</b> Design has one area of design that attracts the eye	<b>4-6 points</b> Design somewhat has a clear focal point	<b>0-3 points</b> Design does not have a clear focal point	
Line / Rhythm	<b>7-10 points</b> Design has a clear sense of movement created visually by the placement of floral materials	<b>4-6 points</b> Design has a somewhat clear sense of movement created visually by the placement of floral materials	<b>0-3 points</b> Design has no clear sense of movement created visually by the placement of floral materials	
Mechanics	<b>7-10 points</b> Techniques used to keep floral material secure and stable are hidden or done neatly	<b>4-6 points</b> Techniques used to keep floral material secure and stable are somewhat hidden or done neatly	<b>0-3 points</b> Techniques used to keep floral material secure and stable are not hidden or done neatly	
Scale / Proportion	<b>4-5 points</b> Design is the correct size based on container given	<b>2-3 points</b> Design is slightly out of proportion	<b>0-3 points</b> Design is not in proportion with container given	
Unity	<b>4-5 points</b> All principles of designs are present and executed well	<b>2–3 points</b> Some principles of design are executed well	<b>0–1 points</b> None or few principles of design are executed well	
ITEMIZED LIST (	DF COSTS 15			
Bill of Sale Completion	<b>4–5 points</b> Bill of Sale is completed entirely with a complete list of all items used and totaled	<b>2-3 points</b> Bill of Sale is not entirely complete or missing some items used in the design	<b>0-1 point</b> Bill of Sale is missing a lot of detail and/or missing several items used in the design	
Individual Pricing and Quantity Used	4–5 points All items used in the design are individually listed with correct individual price and quantity totally accurately	<b>2-3 points</b> Some items added incorrectly, or quantity used listed incorrectly.	<b>0–1 point</b> Significant number of items added or listed incorrectly	
Total Bill of Sale Pricing Accuracy	4-5 points Overall bill is legible with labor calculated correctly, and total price is listed accurately within +/- \$0.50 of \$55.00	2-3 points Overall bill includes minor errors, includes parts that are difficult to read or final price slightly off target goal of \$55.00	<b>0-1 points</b> Overall bill includes major errors, difficult to read, or well off target goal of \$55.00.	

**TOTAL SCORE (100 points possible)** 

### **Floral Arrangement Itemized List of Costs**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date

Quantity	Flower/Foliage	Unit Cost	Total
	TOTAL FLOWER/FOLIAGE M	IATERIAL COST	

Quantity	Material Used	Unit Cost	Total
	TOTAL HARE	GOODS COST	
	Total Plan	t Material Cost	
	Total Ha	rd Goods Cost	
Sub Total			
		Labor 20%	

**TOTAL ARRANGEMENT COST\*** 

\*Participants will be provided the retail price of flowers and foliage that they will use in their arrangement by the event official at the beginning of the practicum. The markup is built into the retail price of the flowers and the foliage used in the arrangement.

# **Asexual Plant Propagation Rubric**

**100 POINTS** 

Judge Name

Name

Member Number

Judge's Signature

Chapter/State

Date

**Team Number** 

	Excellent	Good	Needs Improvement		Member Score
Proper sanitation and equipment use	<b>4-5 points</b> Thoroughly covering cutting instrument with a sterile solution	<b>2-3 points</b> Cleaning cutting instrument with solution	<b>0–1 point</b> No sanitation procedures followed or not followed properly	(X2)	
Selection of cuttings	<b>4-5 points</b> Small uniform terminal shoot cuttings	<b>2-3 points</b> Used some cuttings of the same size and type	<b>0-1 point</b> too large, nonterminal shoots, or not uniform in size	(X2)	
Making cuttings	<b>5-6 points</b> Straight, flush even cut of the basal end	<b>3-4 points</b> Some cuttings cut properly and some incorrectly cut	<b>0-2 points</b> basal end cut at angle or damaged	(X2)	
Preparation of cuttings for sticking in growing media	<b>5–6 points</b> Selected/ prepared cuttings that did not require further preparation	<b>3-4 points</b> Selected cuttings that required removal of damaged and/or unneeded foliage	<b>0–2 points</b> left damaged and/or unnecessary foliage on plant	(X2)	
Use of rooting hormone	<b>4-5 points</b> Poured correct amount of rooting hormone into separate container, applied hormone & tapped off excess amount	<b>2-3 points</b> Too much or too little put in separate container, applied correctly but did not tap off extra hormone	<b>0–1 point</b> applied directly from source container and/or did not use rooting hormone	(X2)	
Selection of growing media	<b>5-6 points</b> Select best rooting medium for optimum rooting	<b>3-4 points</b> Select moderate but not best choice for optimum rooting	<b>0–2 points</b> selected incorrect rooting medium	(X2)	
Sticking of cuttings in growing media	<b>5-6 points</b> Creating a dibble in media prior to placing cutting, placing at proper depth, firming media correctly	<b>3-4 points</b> Correctly demonstrated at least 1 or 2 of the correct principles	<b>0–2 points</b> no prior hole made, planted too deep, or left unstable	(X2)	
Cuttings labeled correctly	<b>4-5 points</b> Labeled with date propagated, plant name, and cultivar	<b>2-3 points</b> Labeled with some but not all information required	<b>0–1 point</b> no label present or labeled with incorrect information	(X2)	
Response to questions	<b>5-6 points</b> Answered judges questions correctly	<b>3-4 points</b> Answered some questions correctly	<b>0-2 points</b> Did not or incorrectly answered questions	(X2)	
		τοτ	AL SCORE (100 POINTS POSS	SIBLE)	

# **Pinching Plants Rubric**

Name Member Number Chapter/State		te Team Num	ıber		
Judge Name	Judge's Signatu	re	Date		
	Excellent 8–10 points	Good 4–7 points	Needs Improvement 0–3 points		Member Score
Selection of plant part to pinch	Followed given scenario to determine correct pinch	Some pinches were made in incorrect places on plant	Most all pinches were made on incorrect places	(x2)	
Use of proper procedures in making pinches	Used proper tools and/or techniques in making pinches	Used some but not all proper tools and/or techniques in making pinches	Used few or not any of proper tools and/or techniques in making pinches	(x2)	
Made proper pinches	Plant pinched correctly to get desired effect per instructions	Some pinches were too little or too much to get desired effect per instructions	Most or all of plant pinches would not allow the plant to reach desired effect per instructions	(x2)	
Overall effect of making pinches	The plant will reach desired outcome after pinching, no damage to plant parts left after pinch, and pinches correctly done	The plant will have some difficulty achieving desired outcome, some plant parts left have damage, and some pinches not done correctly	The plant will not be able to achieve desired outcome, much damage to plant part left, and most pinches not done correctly	(x2)	
Answered questions correctly	Answered questions correctly	Answered some questions correctly	Did not or incorrectly answered questions	(x2)	
	1	τοτ	AL SCORE (50 POSSIBLE PC	DINTS)	

# **Potting of Young Plants Practicum Rubric**

#### 100 POINTS

 Name
 Member Number
 Chapter/State
 Team Number

 Judge Name
 Judge's Signature
 Date

Member Excellent Good **Needs Improvement** Score Potting Process 3–4 points 0-2 points 5-6 points Plugs/liners are not Plugs/liners are Plugs/liners are uniform somewhat uniform in uniform in size and Selection of in size and shape, correct (x2) size and shape, just shape, correct number plugs or liners number selected based slightly off in selecting not selected based on on pot size provided the correct number pot size provided 5–6 points (x2) 3-6 points Hole is made prior to 0–2 points Proper planting placing plant in soil, the minor amount of roots A large amount of roots entire root system is are showing, planted are showing or plant depth covered, leaving proper slightly too deep stem is covered with soil stem length visible 5-6 points 3–4 points 0-2 points (x2) Labeling of Labeled with date Labeled with some but no label present or plant/pot planted, plant name, and not all information labeled with incorrect cultivar required information 5-6 points (x2) 0-2 points 3–4 points Correct growing Growing media is filled to Growing media is filled Growing media is left medium level in the inner lip of the pot. slightly too high or too very low or completely pot leaving enough room to low fills up the pot water the plant 5-6 points 3-4 points (x2) 0-2 points Plug or liner Plugs/Liners evenly plugs/liners planted Plugs/liners not spaced arrangement spaced for pot size given slightly too close or too corrected and not and plugs/liners planted and angle far apart, planting planted upright in upright position slightly tilting 0-2 points 5–6 points 3-4 points (x2) Firmness of After planting, growing Growing media is left Growing media is not growing media is tapped/ pressed slightly loose or left firmed after planting or medium firmly around each plant slightly too firm left entirely too firm leaving the plant upright restricting plant growth restricting plant growth General 5-6 points (x2) 3-4 points 0-2 points appearance Final product presented Final product presented Final product presented (free from to the judge with plants to the judge in slightly to judge in non-sellable handling upright, pot clean, and in condition sellable condition damage) sellable condition 5–6 points 3–4 points 0-2 points Response to Answered questions Answered some Did not or incorrectly (x2) questions correctly questions correctly answered questions **TOTAL (100 POINTS POSSIBLE)** 

### **One-on-One Practicum Rubric**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number	
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date	
	Excellent	Good	Needs Improvement	Member Score
Took initiative	<b>9–11 points</b> Student started dialogue, greeting and/or introduction given	<b>5-8 points</b> Dialogue required prompting by judge	<b>0-4 points</b> No introduction given, no dialogue started by student	
Communicated effectively	<b>9–11 points</b> Modeled active listening skills and asked appropriate questions	<b>5–8 points</b> Did not ask enough questions or had to be prompted by judge	<b>0-4 points</b> Student did not ask any questions	
Exhibited ambition and efficiency	<b>9–11 points</b> Student able to gauge customer service and move further with the sale	<b>5-8 points</b> Judge had to help, offer suggestions to accomplish the sale	<b>0-4 points</b> Low energy and judge had to pull information from student	
Diplomatic and courteous	<b>9–11 points</b> Displayed proper customer service, used polite terminology	<b>5–8 points</b> Sometimes displayed proper customer service skills	<b>0-4 points</b> Did not display proper customer service or polite terminology	
Knew merchandise, prices and policies	<b>9–11 points</b> Explain accurately what options were available while using correct terminology	<b>5-8 points</b> Was able to explain partial information/options to judge	<b>0-4 points</b> Did not give correct information about selling options	
Accuracy of information collected	<b>9–11 points</b> Order form filled out correctly with all required information	<b>5–8 points</b> Missing some information or some information listed incorrectly on order form	<b>0-4 points</b> Order form not filled out or filled out incorrectly	
Closed sale properly	<b>7-9 points</b> Student tried to increase the sale, displayed proper customer service, offered a thank you	<b>4-6 points</b> Did not increase sales or did not say thank you	<b>0-3 points</b> Did neither up sale or offer thank you	
		TOTAL SCORE	(75 POINTS POSSIBLE)	

# **Making a Mixed Combination Planter Rubric**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number	
Judge Name	Judge's Signature	9	Date	
	Excellent	Good	Needs Improvement	Member Score
Selection of	6–8 points	3–5 points	0–2 points	
products	Plants selected correctly to match scenario given and pot size	Some of the plant selected match pot size and given scenario	Plants selected do not match pot size or scenario	
Preparation of	6–7 points	3–5 points	0–2 points	
plant materials	Soil is filled to the correct level, plants are planted at correct depth, and soil firmed after planting	Some of the items for correct planting are missing or incorrectly demonstrated	Plants were not prepared properly and/or soil was not prepared properly	
Labeling of	7–10 points	4–6 points	0–3 points	
combo	Labeled with date planted, plant names, and cultivars	Labeled with some but not all information required	no label present or labeled incorrectly	
Balance	9–12 points	5–8 points	0–4 points	
	Plants are evenly spaced within the pot, plants are physically and visually balanced with container size	Plants are slightly off balance, placement of plants does not align with physical or visual display	Plants are not balanced visually or physically	
Design	11–15 points	6–10 points	0–5 points	
	Principles of design are followed while completing the mixed planter	Some of the principles of design are followed	None or few of the principles of design we followed when completing the planter	
Attractiveness	10–13 points	5–9 points	0-4 points	
	Mixed Planter is presented in a sellable fashion, no broken pieces/part, pot clean, and plants faced in pot	Mixed Planted is presented in a somewhat sellable condition	Mixed Planter is presented in poor, unfinished, or non- sellable condition	
Pricing	7–10 points	4–6 points	0–3 points	
	Price sheet has each plant used identified correctly with correct quantity used. Sheet includes no or minor calculation errors and within +/- \$0.50 of \$35	Price sheet has 1 or 2 missing plants. Sheet also includes errors on quality used or totaled incorrectly	Price sheet is incomplete and/or totaled inaccurately	
	·	TOTALS	SCORE (75 POINTS POSSIBLE)	

# **Mixed Combination Planter Itemized List of Costs**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number	
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date	
Quantity	Plant Material		Unit Cost	Total
	•	TOTAL FLOWER/FOLIAGE M	IATERIAL COST	

Quantity	Material Used		Unit Cost	Total
		TOTAL HARD	GOODS COST	
	Total Pl	ant Material Cost		
	Total Ha	ard Goods Cost		
	Sub Toto	al		

TOTAL MIXED PLANTER COST

# **Making and Packing a Body Flower Piece Rubric**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number	
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date	
	Excellent	Good	Needs Improvement	Member Score
	11–15 points	6–10 points	0–5 points	
Mechanical Application	Techniques used to keep floral material secure and stable are hidden or done neatly	Techniques used to keep floral material secure and stable are somewhat hidden or done neatly	Techniques used to keep floral material secure and stable are not hidden or done neatly	
	7–10 points	4–6 points		
Color	Color is used evenly/harmoniously throughout	Color is used somewhat correctly	<b>0–3 points</b> Color is not used correctly	
	11–15 points	6–10 points	0-3 points	
Creativity	Design expresses a high level of creative ability and advanced design techniques.	Design expresses some creative ability and minimal advanced design techniques	Design lacks creative ability and demonstrated limited design techniques	
	7–10 points	· ·	0–3 points	
Balance	Design is physically and visually balanced	<b>4-6 points</b> Design is slightly off balance	Design does not follow the principles of design regarding balance	
	4–5 points	2–3 points		
Design & Category Interpretation	Design follows scenario given for an overall cohesive design	Design somewhat follows scenario given and overall design is somewhat cohesive	<b>0-1 points</b> Design does not follow given scenario	
	7–10 points	5–8 points	0–4 points	
Bill of Sale Completion	Bill of Sale is completed entirely with a complete list of all items used	Bill of Sale is not entirely complete or missing some items used in the design	Bill of Sale is missing a lot of detail and/or missing several items used in the design	
	7–10 points	· ·		
Pricing Accuracy (accuracy of pricing identification)	All items used in the design are listed with correct price, totally accurately, labor calculated corrected, within 50 cents up or down of \$25.00	<b>4-6 points</b> Some items added incorrectly and/or final price slightly off target goal of \$25.00	<b>0–3 points</b> Significant number of items added incorrectly or way off target goal of \$25.00.	
	1	TOTAL SO	CORE (75 POINTS POSSIBLE)	

### **Body Flower Piece Itemized List of Costs**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number	r
Judge Name	Judgo's Signature		Data	
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date	
Quantity	Flower/Foliage Used		Unit Cost	Total
		TOTAL FLOWER/FOLIAGE M	ATERIAL COST	

Quantity	Material Used	Unit Cost	Total	
	TOTAL HARD	GOODS COST		
	Total Flower/Foliage Material Cost			
	Total Hard Goods Cost			

Subtotal

Labor 20 %

TOTAL CORSAGE COST

### **Disorder Practicum Scorecard**

#### **75 POINTS**

Name

#### Member Number

Chapter/State

**Team Number** 

		Member Answer	Possible Points	Member Score
1.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
2.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
3.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
4.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
5.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
6.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
7.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
8.	Classification #:		1	
	Identification #:		2	
	Chemical Control #:		1	
	Cultural/Biological Control #:		1	
L	1			<b></b>

		Member	Answer	Possible Points	Member	Score
9.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
10.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
11.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
12.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
13.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
14.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
15.	Classification #:			1		
	Identification #:			2		
	Chemical Control #:			1		
	Cultural/Biological Control #:			1		
	TOTAL POINTS			75		
	CLASSIFICATION					

- 1 Diseases
- 2 Insects/Pests /Mites
- 3 Nutritional/Environmental

#### IDENTIFICATION

- 01 Aphids
- 02 Black Leaf Spot
- 03 Botrytis Grey Mold
- 04 Cold Temperature (freeze)
- 05 Cold Water Damage
- 06 Damping-off
- 07 Downy Mildew
- 08 Ethylene Damage
- 09 Fungus Gnats10 Insufficient Wat
- 0 Insufficient Watering
- 11 Iron Deficiency
- 12 Leaf Miner
- 13 Leafhopper
- 14 Mealybugs15 Nitrogen Deficien
- 15 Nitrogen Deficiency
- 16 Phosphorus Deficiency
- 17 Powdery Mildew
- 18 Root Rot
- 19 Rust 20 Scale
- 21 Shore Flies
- 22 Snails/ Slugs
- 23 Spider Mites
- 24 Stem Rot
- 25 Thrips
- 26 Tospovirus (INSV and TSWV)
- 27 Whiteflies

#### CHEMICAL CONTROL

- 1 Fungicide
- 2 Insecticide
- 3 Miticide

2

- 4 Mulluscicide
- 5 No Treatment Listed

#### **CULTURAL CONTROL**

- 1 Apply Complete Fertilizer
  - Correct/Adjust Temperature
- 3 Correct/Adjust Watering
- 4 Ladybird Beetles
- 5 Nematodes
- 6 Parasitic Wasps
- 7 Predatory Mites
- 8 Reduce Relative Humidity
- 9 No Treatment Listed

# **Media Selling Practicum Rubric**

Name	Member Number Judge's Signature	Chapter/S	Chapter/State		Team Number	
Judge Name		Date				
		Excellent	Good	Needs Improvement	Member Score	
Identified and appealed to target group		9–12 points	5–8 points	0–4 points		
Informed the consun	ner	7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
Creativity		7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
Easy to read or view		7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
Presented one idea		7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
Contained essential information		7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
Grammar, spelling, a	ccuracy	7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
Proper use of space and format		7–9 points	4–6 points	0–3 points		
		тс	DTAL SCORE (7	5 possible points)		

# **Team Activity Rubric**

Name	Member Number	Chapter/State	Team Number
Judge Name	Judge's Signature		Date

Indicator	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3–2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1–0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score		
Preparation								
Established team leadership role	One member seemed to assume leadership and others cooperated.	One member seemed to assume leadership.	No leadership role(s) were established.		X 10			
Member participation in planning activity	All members participated in discussion, shared ideas, and developed a plan of action to accomplish the assigned task.	Limited member discussion occurred before work began.	No member discussion occurred before work began.		X 25			
Developed a workable plan to reach team project goal	Duties were assigned to all team members, and responsibilities were equally assigned. Input was given by entire team.	Duties were assigned and all had near equal parts. Most of the team provided input to the plan.	Duties were not clearly assigned, and participation varied. At least one team member did not contribute to the plan.		X 25			
Teamwork displayed during the entire planning process	Team members worked together the entire time to complete the assigned task and were supportive of each other.	Two or three team members worked together to complete the assigned task.	Two member or less worked together to complete the assigned tasks.		X 15			
Technical Value/ Correct Information/ Realistic Plan created	Ideas discussed are creative, include accurate information, and realistic for the size and scope of the chapter	Ideas discussed lack creativity but are accurate and realistic	Ideas discussed are not realistic but include some errors.		X 15			
Plan outlined to complete assigned task and present a sellable proposal or final product	Clearly defined plan is developed with input from all members; team members have a clear understanding of responsibilities during presentation	Vaguely defined plan is created, and presentation is discussed but not clearly laid out	Little or not thought to final plan and/ or plan proposal.		X15			
Team Presentation Portion of the Team Activity								
Member participation during presentation	All members participated, listened to the presenter and team leadership was provided.	All members participated but there was no clear leadership or interaction between members.	One or more members had almost no participation.		X 20			
Quality/ completion of assigned tasks	All team members displayed enthusiasm about the final product and were positive about the proposed solution.	All team members share ideas, but 1-2 tasks are left unaddressed or not up to industry standards.	Not all team members participated and/or more than 2 tasks were left incomplete.		X 35			
TOTAL POINTS (800 possible points)								